

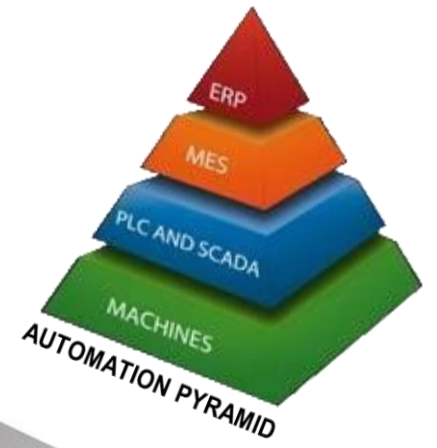


# AI by CPPS Cyber-Physical Production Systems Concepts in Research and Reality

# CPPS Concepts in Research and Reality

## Introduction

PAST & PRESENT



# CPPS Concepts in Research and Reality

## Introduction



Modular hierarchical and fractal design

Skill-based cyber-physical collaboration

Machine learning for equipment self-X

Generative AI for dynamic plant reconfiguration

Reinforcement learning for decentralized optimization

Fasten()

Assemble()

Weld?

Weld()

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# CPPS Concepts in Research and Reality Introduction

Flexible cloud-edge equipment app deployment

Modular hierarchical and fractal design

Skill-based collaborative production value network

Skill-based cyber-physical collaboration

Human-machine collaboration concepts

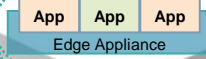
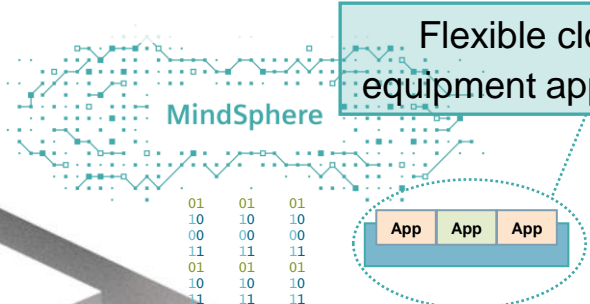
Semantical digital twin for equipment & products

Reinforcement learning for decentralized optimization

Flexible cloud-edge equipment app deployment

Machine learning for equipment self-X

Generative AI for dynamic plant reconfiguration

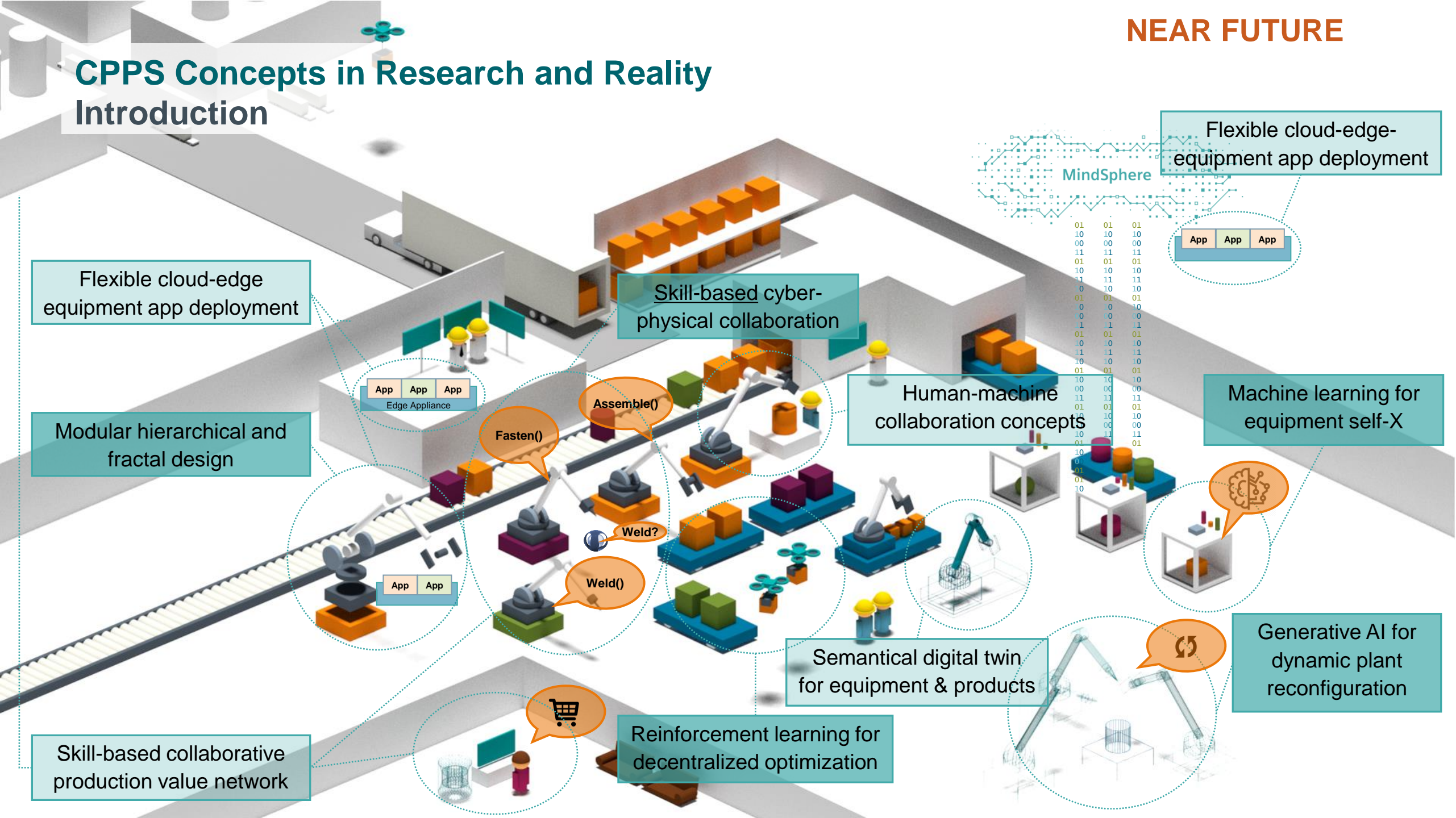


Fasten()

Assemble()

Weld?

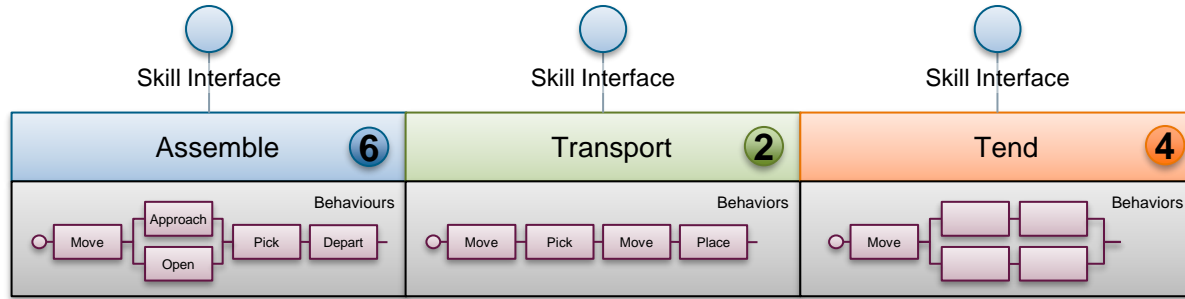
Weld()



# CPPS Concepts in Research and Reality

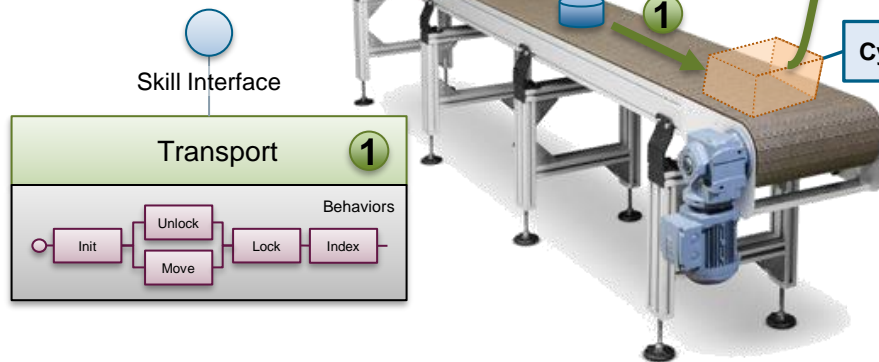
## Cyber-physical Production Units

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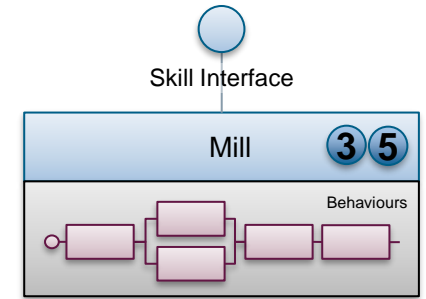


### Product Bill of Process (BOP):

1. Mill type(hole) diameter(0.8) length(2.2) position(...) **3**
2. Mill type(hole) diameter(0.3) length(6) position(...) **5**
3. Assemble part("Lid23") product(this) position(...) **6**
4. ...



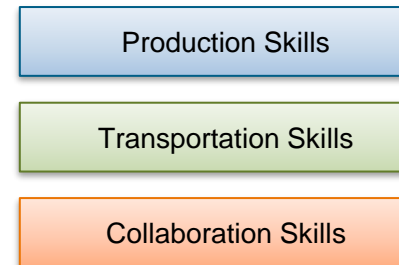
Cyber-physical port



Self-organizing autonomous production units

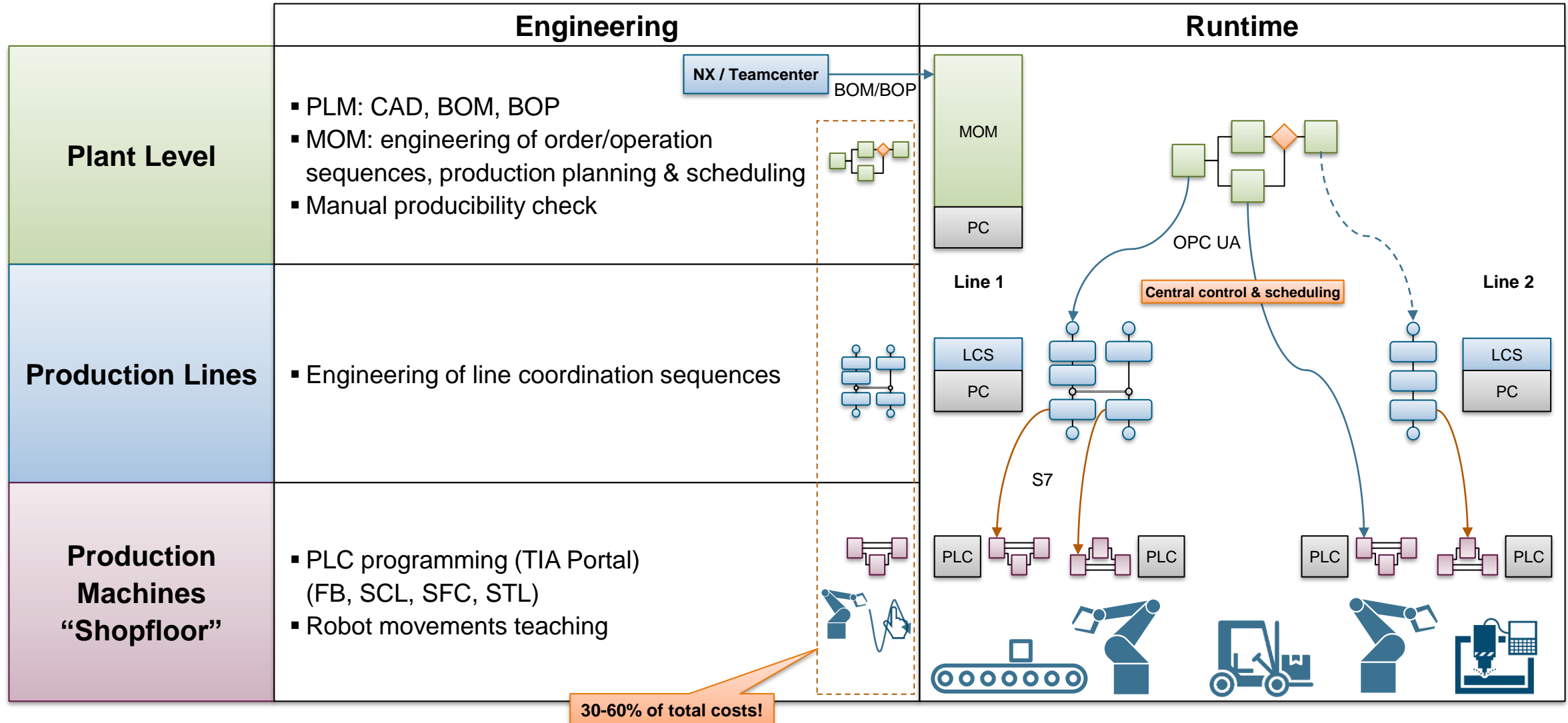
Product steers its own production

Plug & Produce with Zero Engineering



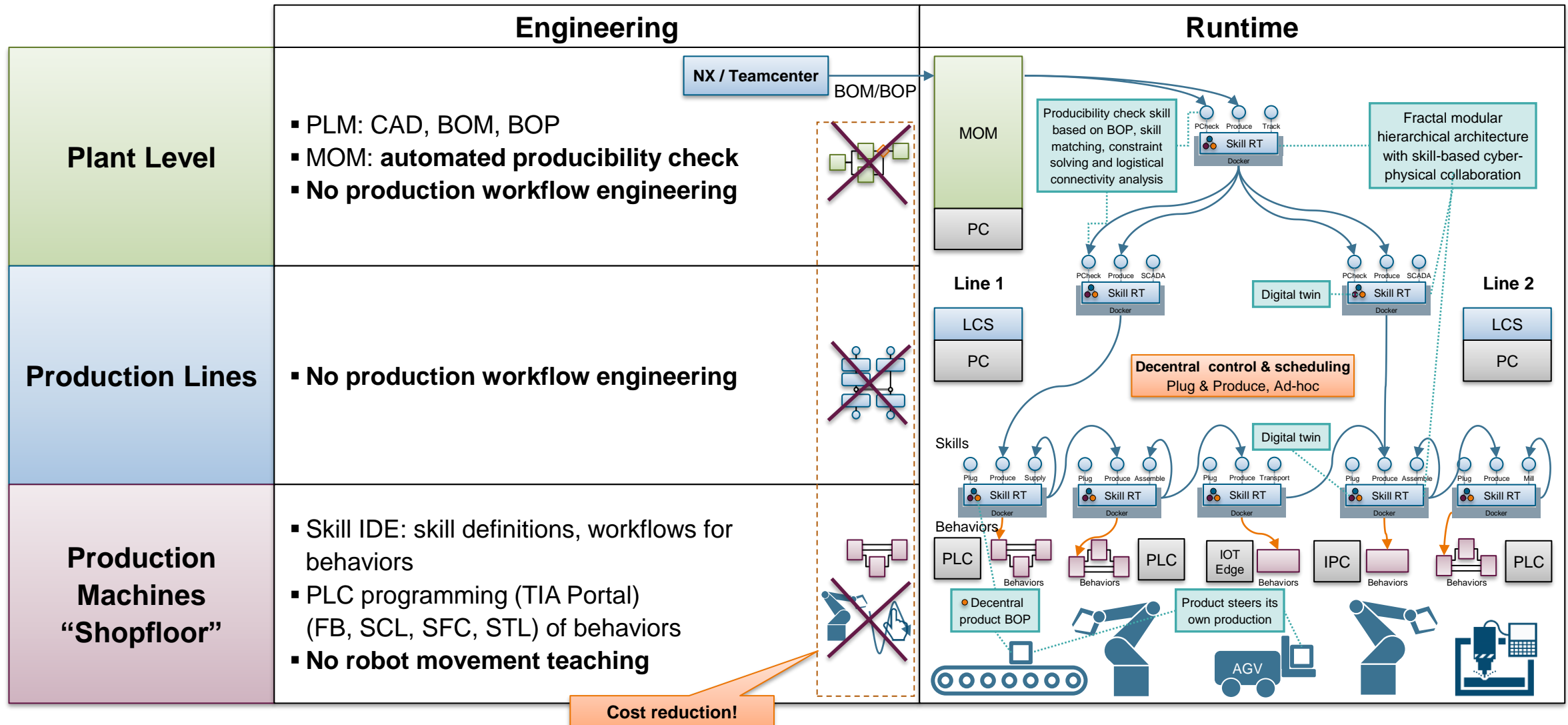
# CPPS Concepts in Research and Reality

## Classic Production



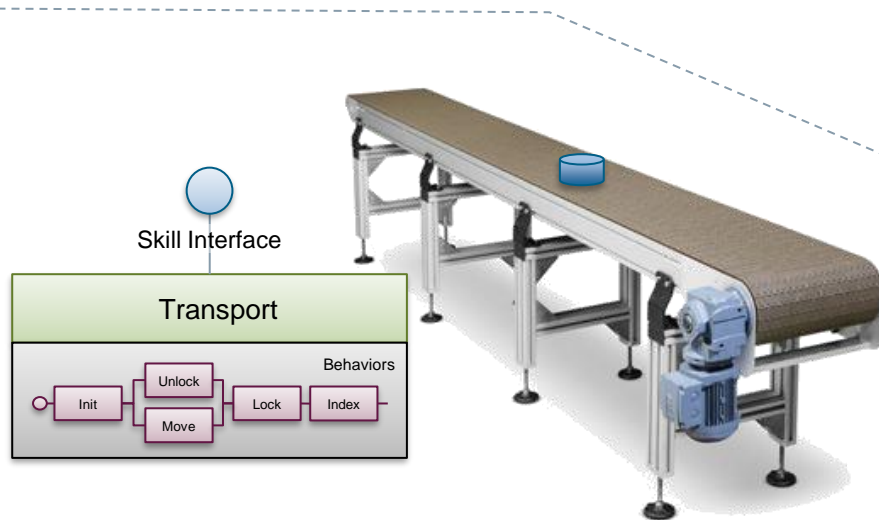
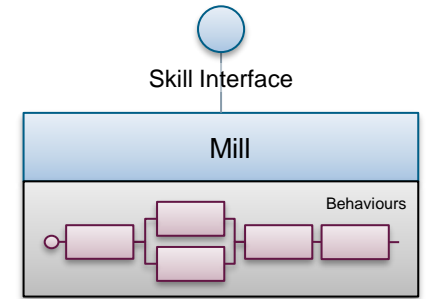
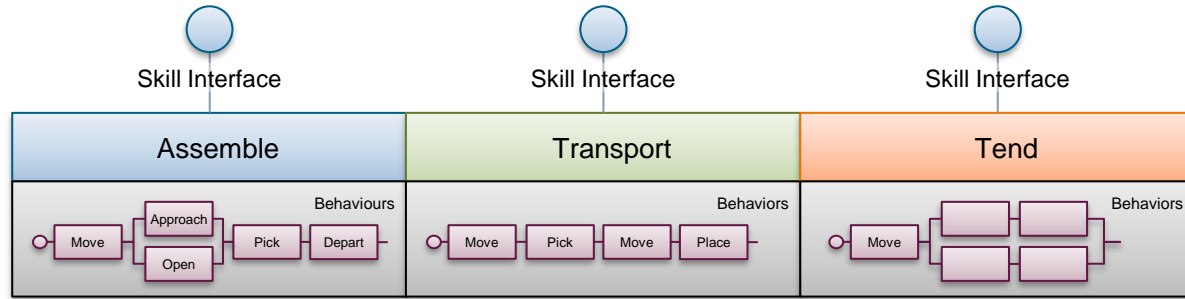
# CPPS Concepts in Research and Reality

## Cyber-Physical Production



# CPPS Concepts in Research and Reality

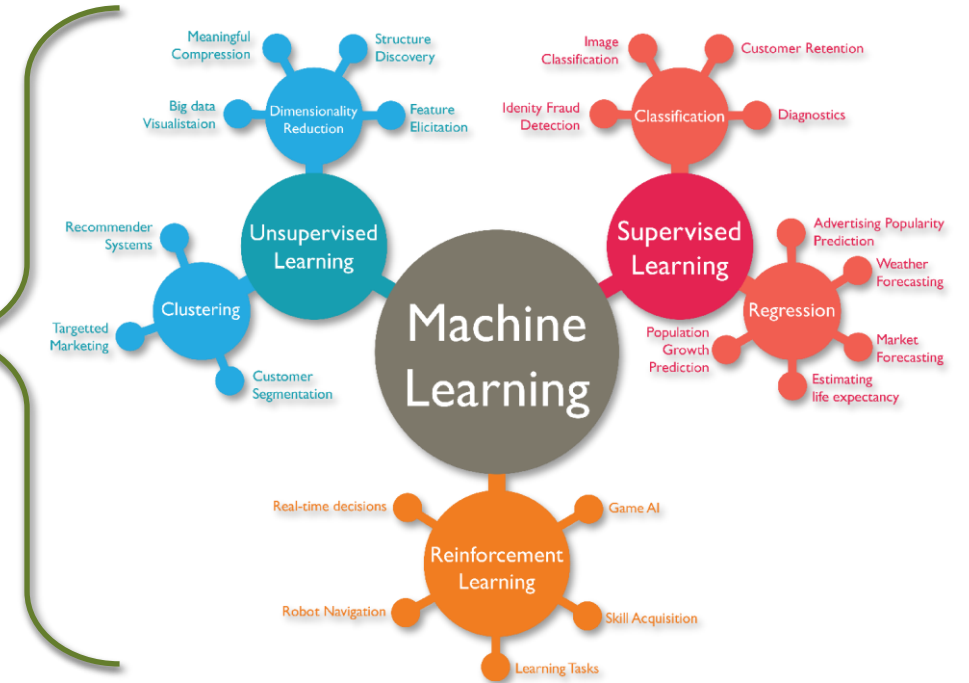
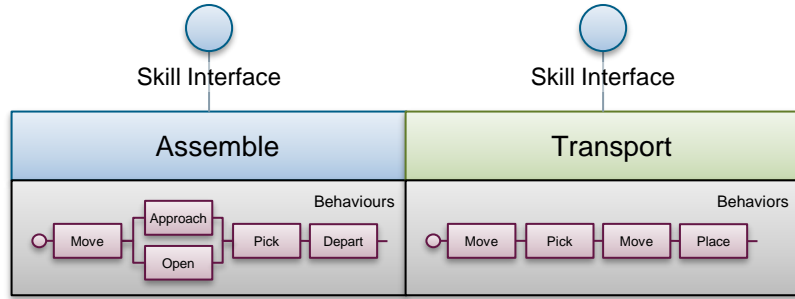
## How to make cyber-physical production units intelligent?





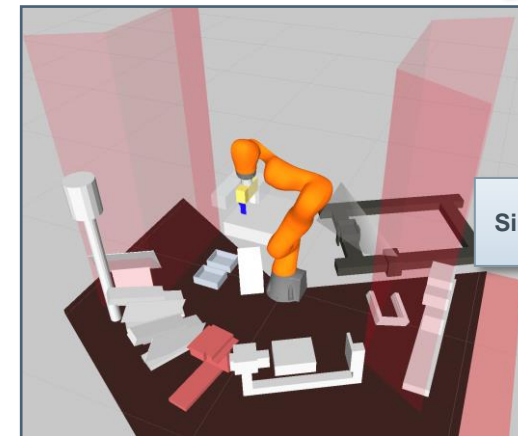
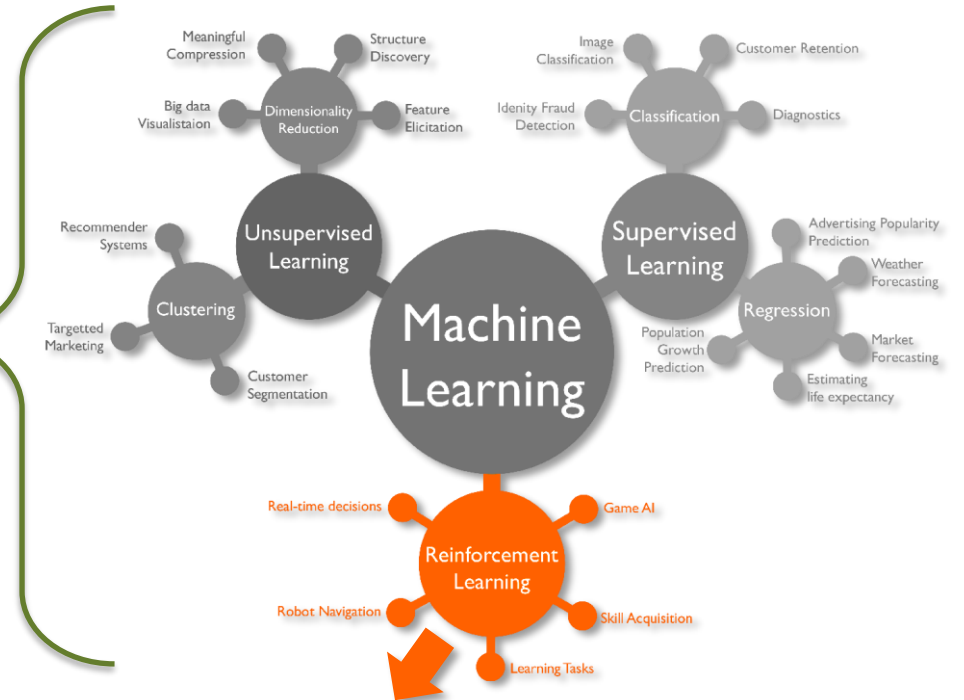
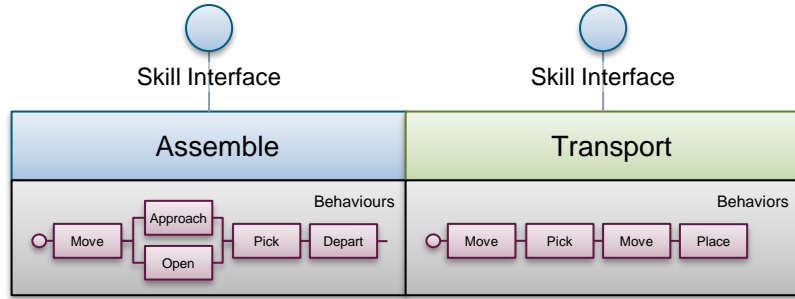
# CPPS Concepts in Research and Reality

## Intelligent Cyber-Physical Production Equipment



# CPPS Concepts in Research and Reality

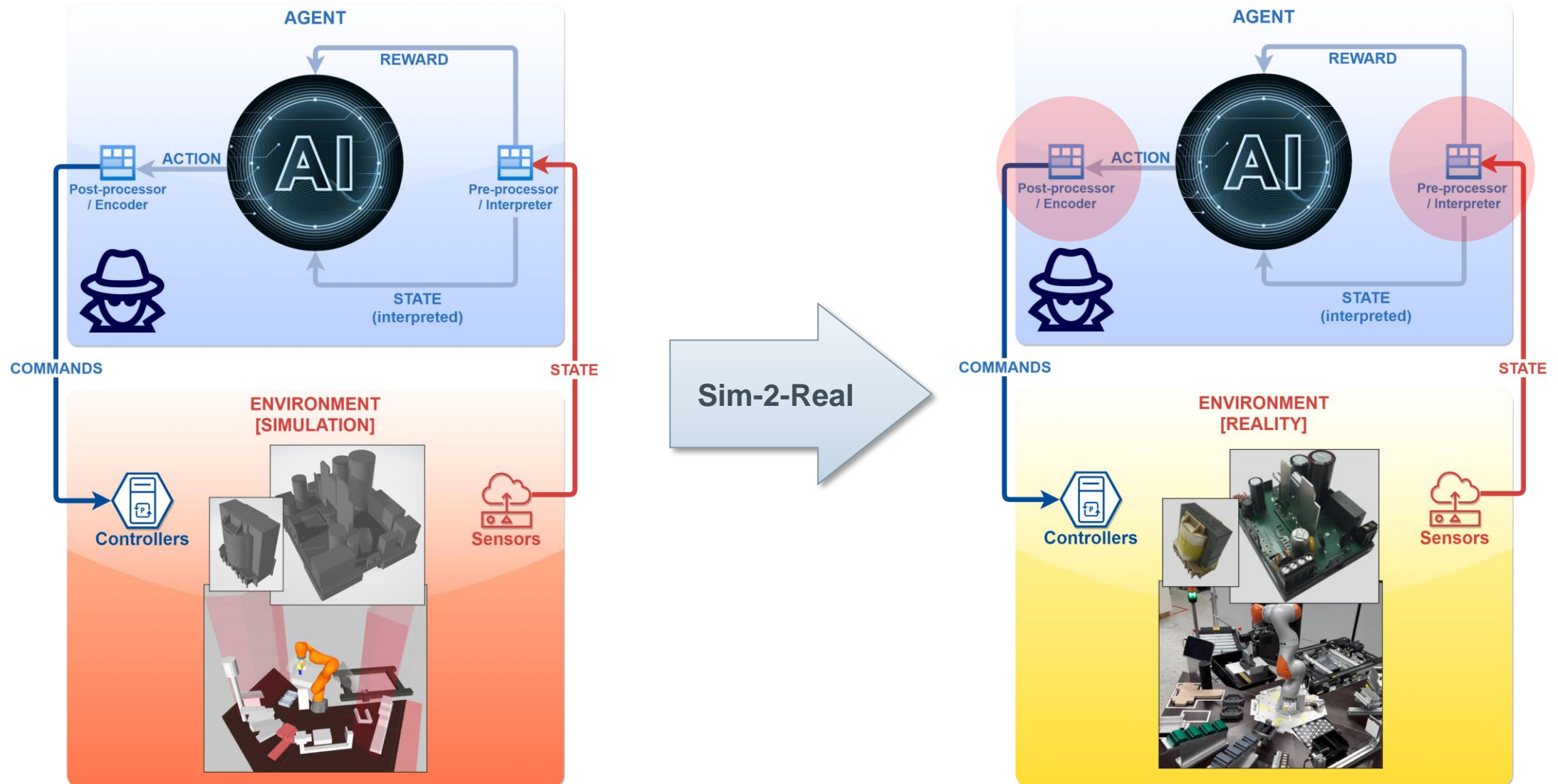
## Intelligent Cyber-Physical Production Equipment



Sim-2-Real

# CPPS Concepts in Research and Reality

## THT (Through-Hole Technology) Assembly Optimization with DRL

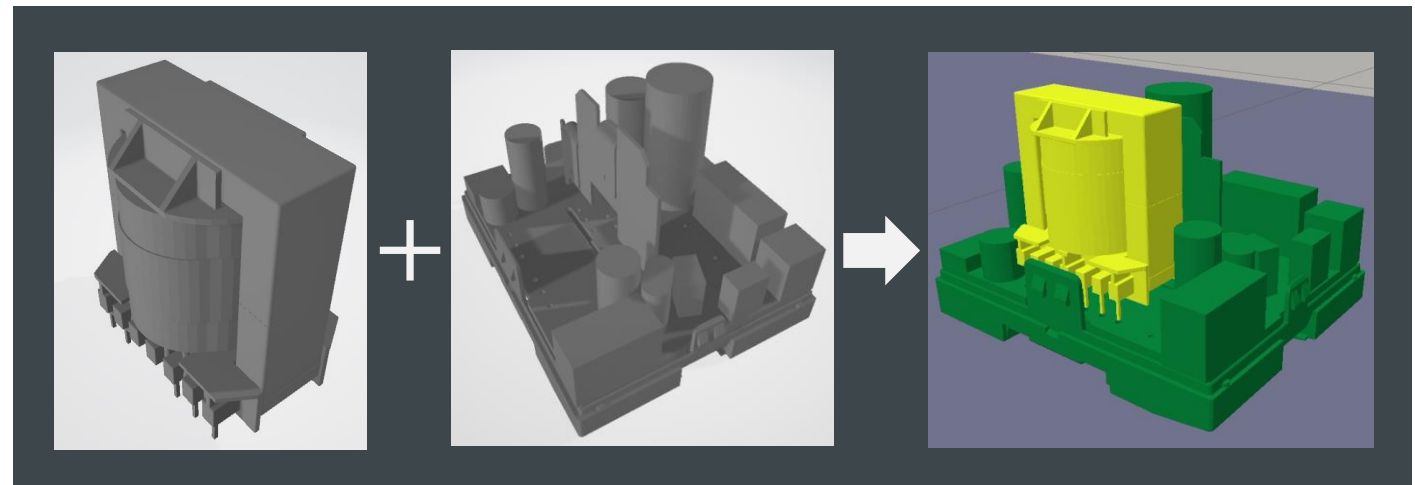
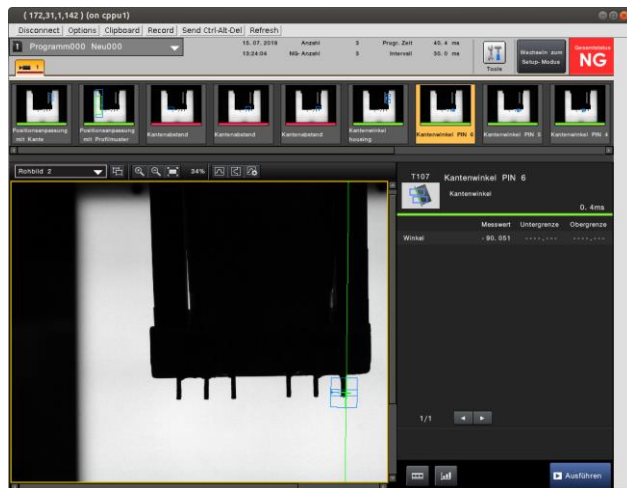
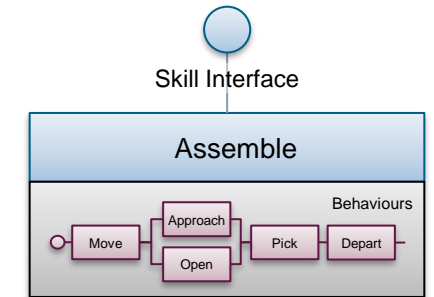


# CPPS Concepts in Research and Reality

## THT (Through-Hole Technology) Assembly Optimization with DRL



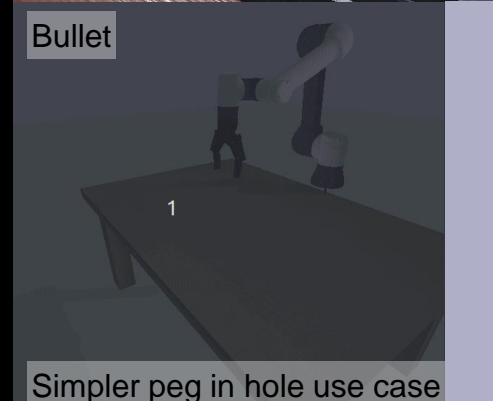
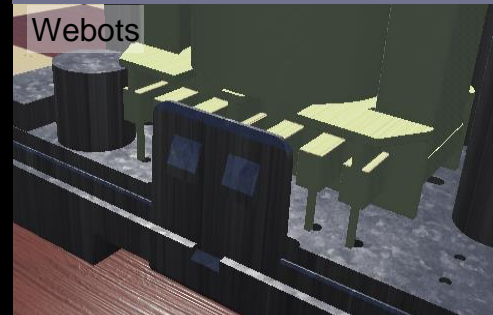
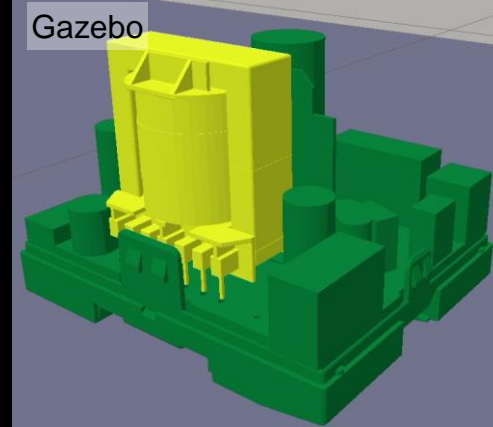
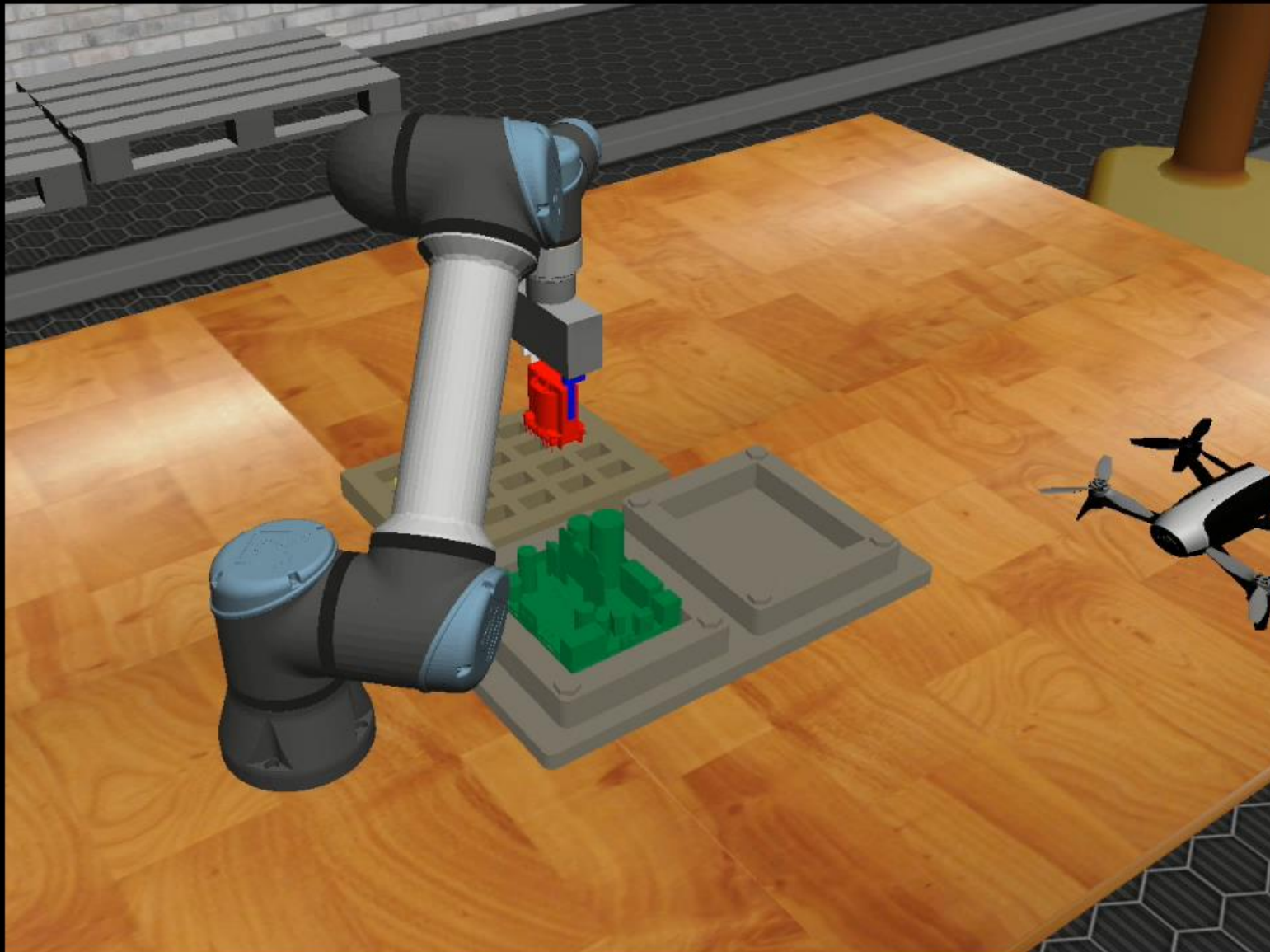
- Assemble electronic components to a PCB:
  - Currently a manual step on the SITOP production line
  - Challenges:
    - Tolerance of positioning of the PCB
    - Transformer part imperfections



# CPPS Concepts in Research and Reality

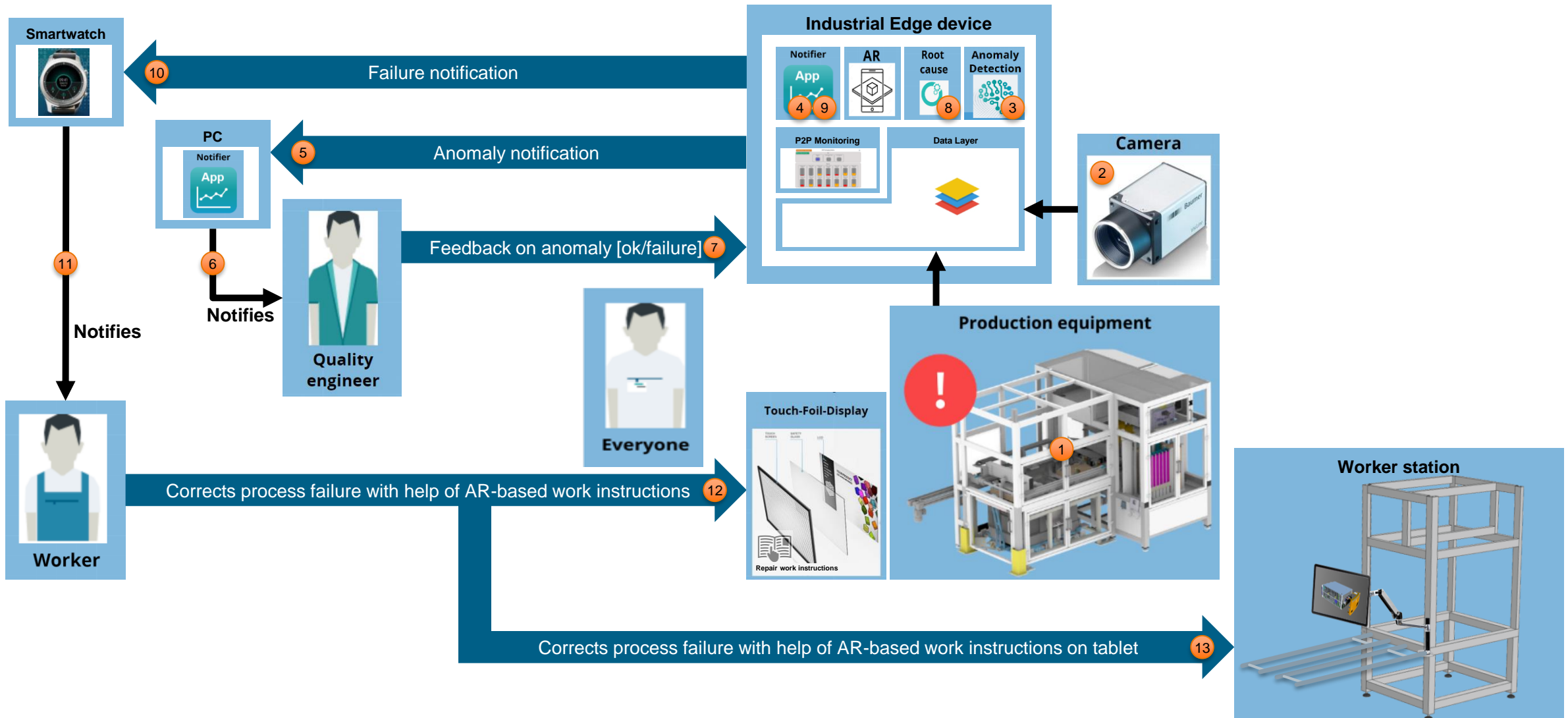
## Through-Hole Technology (THT) Assembly Optimization with DRL

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# CPPS Concepts in Research and Reality

## Anomaly Detection and New Human-Machine Interactions



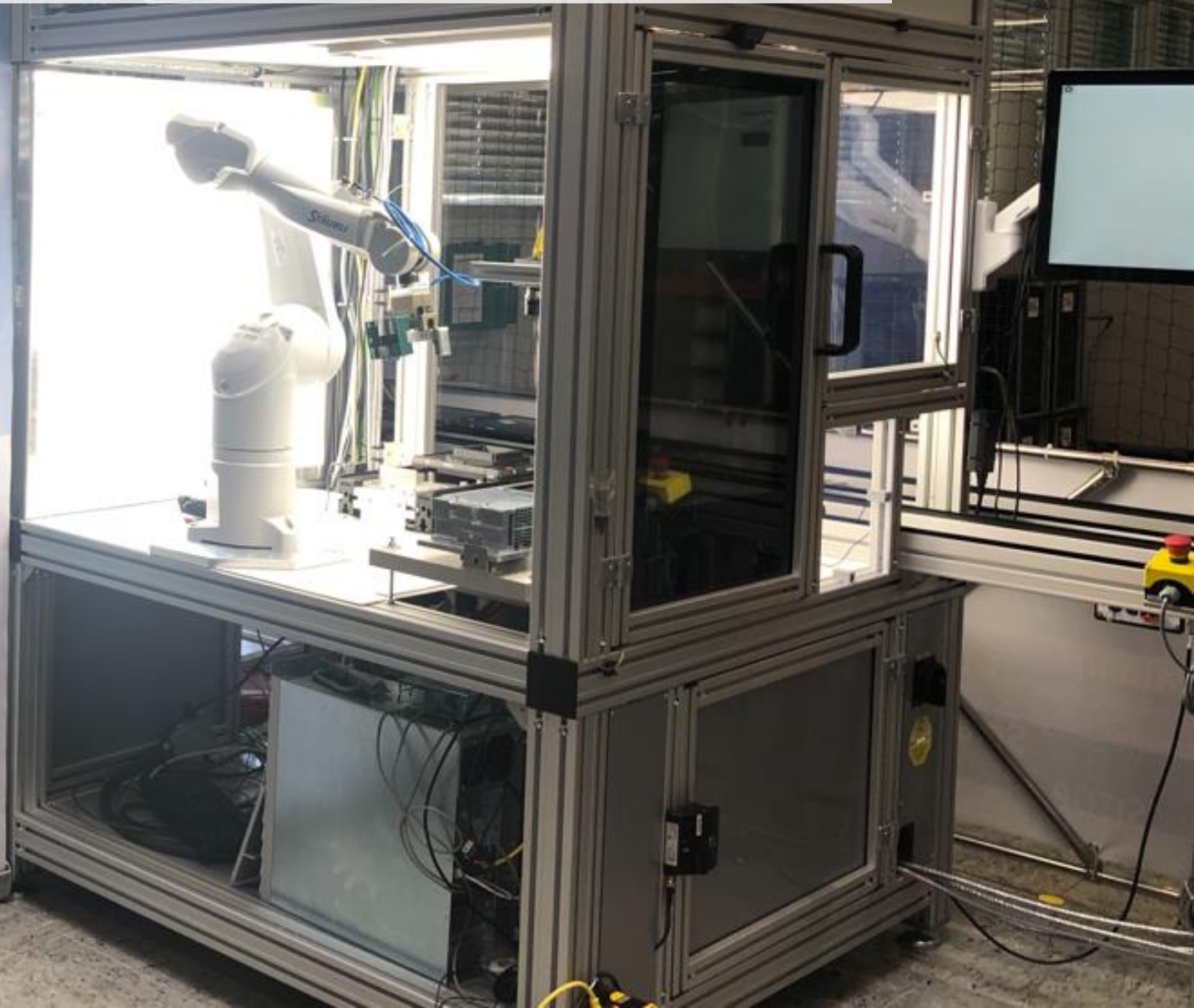
# CPPS Concepts in Research and Reality

## Anomaly Detection on Edge & New Human-Machine Interactions (Video)



Peer2Peer – das cyberphysische  
Produktionssystem.  
Flexibel. Intelligent. Automatisiert.

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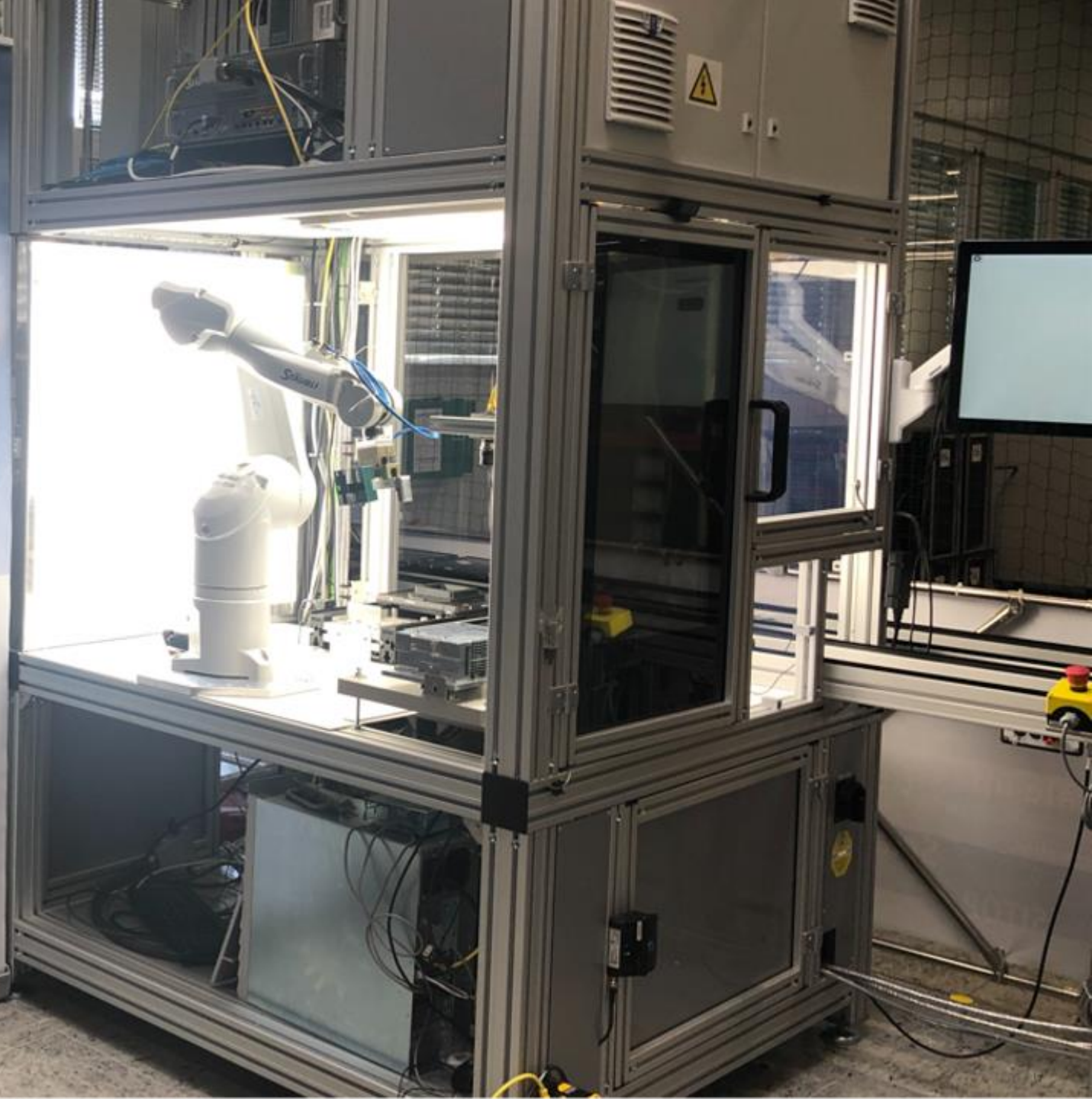


**SIEMENS**  
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**Peer2Peer – das cyberphysische  
Produktionssystem.**  
Flexibel. Intelligent. Automatisiert.

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# Thank You!

## CPPS Concepts in Research and Reality



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